# **NIPRO'S TOTAL SOLUTION:**

Nipro is a global market leader with a wide range of products to prevent vascular access complications.

### More choices mean more opportunities for success.

Nipro is also the only company to have a unique, patented BioHole™ stick for maturation of the tunnel. BioHole™ is available in standard needle, single needle and catheter needle.

#### **ASEPTIC TECHNIQUES:**

- 1. On-Off kit, customized on request
- 2. Prefilled syringes of 0.9% NaCl to minimize potential contamination
- 3. Nipro Safe Derm Fix IVN
- 4. Pushban<sup>TM</sup>











**CANNULATION TECHNIQUES:** 

- 5. BioHole needle & single needle
- 6. BioHole catheter needle
- 7. BioHole Buttonhole stick
- 8. AVF catheter needle











#### **SURVEILLANCE OF VASCULAR ACCESS:**

9. D.med NephroFlow<sup>TM</sup> assures adequate treatment by measuring recirculation and access flow



# BECAUSE EVERY LIFE DESERVES AFFORDABLE CARE

- 1. Rosas SE, ET AL . 2012 Jan; 255(1):181-6
- 2. Stolic R. Med Princ Pract. 2013;22(3):220-8.
- 3. NKF KDOQI Guidelines, 2006
- 4. Tessitore N, ET AL. Nephrol Dial Transplant 2008; 23:3578-84
- 5. Sands JJ, ET AL. ASAIO J 1994; 40:M886-M888
- Renal association clinical practice guidelines on vascular access for Haemodialysis. Nephron Clin Pract 2011: 118
- 8. Cannulation technique influences arteriovenous fistula and graft survival. HYPERLINK "https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4184025/" Kidney Int. 2014



Nipro Medical Europe : European Headquarters, Blokhuisstraat 42, 2800 Mechelen, Belgium T: +32 (0)15 263 500 | F: +32 (0)15 263 510 | medical@nipro-group.com | www.nipro-group.com

Please contact your local representative for more information

#### NIPRO MEDICAL AUSTRIA GMBH:

livischgasse 4, 1210 Wien, AUSTRIA | T: +43 1 532 23 14 | F: +43 1 532 23 14 89 NIPRO EUROPE - EGYPT :

NIPRO FRANCE SA:

NIPRO MEDICAL GERMANY GMBH:

NIPRO MEDICAL EUROPE NV - ITALY : NIPRO D.MED AG KAZAKHSTAN :

NIPRO EUROPE - NETHERLANDS :

NIPRO MEDICAL NIGERIA LTD. :

#### NIPRO EUROPE - POLÁND :

#### NIPRO FUROPE - PORTUGAL

Avd. Da Liberdade 249.1° Andar. 1205-143 Lishoa. PORTUGAL | T: +34 (0)91.878.29.21 | F: +34 (0)91.878.28.40

raya Nab., Office 1407, entrance 6, 123610 Moscow, RUSSIA | T: +7 (0)495 258 1364 | T: +7 (0)495 258 1365 NIPRO SENEGAL S.U.A.R.L.:

#### NIPRO MEDICAL D.O.O. BEOGRAD:

### NIPRO MEDICAL SOUTH AFRICA (PTY) LTD:

4B Dwyka Street, Stikland Industria, Cape Town, 7530, SOUTH AFRICA | T: + 27 21 949-2635 | F: +27 21 949-2397

#### Lanseria Ext. 26, Gauteng, SOUTH AFRICA | T: + 27 11 431 1114 / 26 | F: +27 11 431 1115 NIPRO EUROPE - SPAIN :

NIPRO D.MED SCHWEIZ GMBH:

NIPRO MEDIKAL SAĞ.HIZ.TIC.LTD.STI.: Azizive Mah. Pilot Sok. 17/4, 6540 Cankaya-Ankara, TURKEY | T: +90 (0)312 442 21 12 | F: +90 (0)312 442 21 92 NIPRO MEDICAL UK LTD. :

25 Barnes Wallis Road, Segensworth East, Fareham Hampshire PO15 5TT, UNITED KINGDOM | T: +44 148 985 48 30

"I love to play with my grandson, but I'm on dialysis with a fistula and he is afraid to touch my arm and potentially hurt me. GRANDFATHER ROBERT **FISTULA** CARE **VASCULAR ACCESS** 



fully-functioning fistula is the main indicator of a successful hemodialysis, but complications in vascular access are a serious reality. These complications are the first cause of hospital admissions for dialysis patients.

# COMPLICATIONS IN VASCULAR ACCESS HAVE A DIRECT IMPACT ON PATIENTS, PROFESSIONALS, AND HOSPITALS AT LARGE.

Vascular access complications have been associated with as much as 10-15% of all inpatient stays among hemodialysis patients.<sup>1</sup>

The most predominant complications of arteriovenous fistulas in hemodialysis are:<sup>2</sup>

- Thrombosis 17-25%
- Stenosis 14-42%
- Aneurysms 5-6%

#### **Patients**

- Increased pain the in area of the fistula
- Increased wait time due to bleeding
- Increased return visits for testing and treatment
- Recirculation and loss of vascular access
- Reductions in quality of life and survival rate

### Healthcare professionals

- Increased workload because of testing, surveillance, and treatments
- Increased pressure to perform
- Increased stress and the potential for risks such as needlestick injuries

#### **Hospitals**

- Increased costs in medical products for interventional treatment
- Increased costs related to time, personnel, and risks associated with increased demands for care

# WHAT ARE THE CONSEQUENCES & COSTS ASSOCIATED?

The following procedures are accepted as general practice:3

#### Monitoring vascular access

- Physical examination to detect early dysfunction
- Character of pulse and sound
- Presence and location of thrills
- Clinical parameters
- Swelling of arm
- Prolonged bleeding time
- Cannulation problem

#### Surveillance

10-15% OF ALL

**INPATIENT STAYS** 

- Monitoring vascular access performance indicators
- · Periodic measurements are required to make correct assessments
- Blood flow delivered
- Dialysis efficacy
- Recirculation analyses
- Bleeding time control
- Venous pressure measurements

#### Diagnostic testing

• If physical monitoring and surveillance indicators confirmed abnormalities, a Doppler Ultrasound or a Fistulography may be required

#### **COSTS ASSOCIATED**

Direct costs related to arteriovenous fistula complications vary from \$ 571 to \$ 12,740, depending on the severity of hospital intervention.<sup>4,5</sup>

The goal is to prevent complications, without worrying about the costs.

\$ 571 TO \$ 12,740 PER EPISODE

# IS THERE A WAY TO PREVENT COMPLICATIONS?

Clinical Practice Guidelines recommend different procedures for the prevention of vascular access complications: 6-9

#### **Aseptic techniques:**

• For manipulation, connection and disconnection

#### **Cannulation techniques:**

- Buttonhole technique
- Reduces pain
- Reduces aneurysms
- Lowers vascular access failure
- Facilitates access for self-cannulation
- Improves appearance of the fistula

#### Plastic fistula needles

- Safe cannulation during fistula maturation
- Decreases risk of perforation
- Allows higher mobility
- Better option for patients allergic to metal

#### Needle specifications

- Needle gauge depending on the blood flow rate
- Needle length adapted to any fistula depth
- Rotating hub allows rotation without moving the needle wings
- Back eye

Recommended needle gauge	Blood flow rate	Color
17 gauge	< 300 ml/min	
16 gauge	300-350 ml/min	
15 gauge	350-450 ml/min	
14 gauge	> 450 ml/min	

#### Surveillance of vascular access:

- KDOQI recommends surveillance, at least once a month, to diagnose and prevent the progression of stenosis or thrombosis
- Flow measurement
- Recirculation

BECAUSE EVERY LIFE DESERVES AFFORDABLE CARE